

Bonner Querschnitte

Bonn Profiles – Press Reports

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Faroe Islands: The smallest state church in the world

(Bonn, 17.04.2020) Christine and Thomas Schirmacher have visited Lutheran churches on four of the five main islands of the Faroe Islands (Vagar, Streymoy, Fystroy and Bordoy) at the end of last year. They attended the service of the Hósvíkar Church, visited a confirmation class in the Sandavadur Church and documented about half of the 58 churches on the island.

No point on the Faroe Islands is further than five kilometres from the sea. Tórshavn is the smallest capital in the world. Government and parliament still reside in the restored wooden buildings from the 16th and 17th centuries on the headland of Tinganes by the sea above the harbour, where the Thing has been meeting since 825. Together with the Things on Iceland and the Isle of Man, these are the oldest parliamentary meeting places on earth.



Tinganes, the headland with the government quarter at the place of the Thing since the year 825 © Stig Nygaard CC BY 2.0

The 50,000 or so inhabitants of the island – the Faroese – do not consider themselves Danes, but an independent people, descended from the Vikings on the Faroe Islands. They speak the Faroese language, which originated from Old West Nordic and is related to Icelandic and Norwegian. The Faroe Islands have their own flag and have been a largely autonomous “nation within the imperial community of Denmark” since 1948. When Denmark became a member of the later European Union in 1973, the Faroe Islands decided against it.

Until 2005, the Lutheran Church of the Faroe Islands was the diocese of the Danish Lutheran State Church with the Danish Queen as its head. Since 2007, this Lutheran Church has been replaced by the Lutheran Church of the Faroe Islands with the Prime

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Minister as its nominal head, represented by the Minister of Culture. Since then the Faroese People's Church is the smallest state church in the world, accounting for 85 percent of the population. According to the status of a state church, pastors are civil servants. The theological and spiritual leader of the Faroese People's Church has been Bishop Jógvan Fríðriksson since 2007.



The Hósvíkar Kirkja © BQ/Thomas Schirmmacher

The 58 communities on the islands each have their own church building. Since they are looked after by 25 pastors, lay services are common. One of the most characteristic periods of Faroese architecture is the construction of the Faroese wooden churches from 1829 to 1847. Religion has a higher status in the life of the Faroese than in most other western societies. Christianity is constantly present in all media.

The first settlers were probably Irish and Scottish monks. The first written evidence of a settlement – albeit temporary – was given by the Irish monk and chronicler Dicuil in 825. The archipelago gradually became a permanent settlement for the Scandinavian Norsemen. They created their own parliament with 'Thingstätten' on parts of the archipelago and a main Thing in Thorshavn. They followed the old Nordic religion.

The adoption of Christianity in the Faroe Islands was a political matter, as in 999 Sigmundur Brestisson, one of two rival chieftains, sought support from the Norwegian King Harald Tryggvason, who himself had just become a Christian in 994. Brestisson won and ensured the adoption of Christianity by the Faroese Thing. In 1271 the Faroe Islands became a Norwegian colony and Christianity



Sandavágur church in the valley © BQ/Thomas Schirmmacher

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became the state religion. In 1380, the Faroe Islands then went to the Danish Crown together with Norway.

The centre of power, religion and culture in the Middle Ages was the bishop's seat in Kirkjubøer, about five kilometres south-west of Tórshavn, with the small St. Olav's Church from 1250 and the Vikings' Court from the 11th century. It was not until the end of the 13th century that the construction of the much larger Magnus Cathedral was started there, and probably never completed.



View from St. Olavs Church to the Magnus Cathedral © BQ/Thomas Schirmacher

In 1538 the Reformation reached the islands. This perpetuated the dominance of the Danish language. The Catholic diocese of the Faroe Islands was abolished, Kirkjubøer lost its significance. Church land became king country. The Danish king gained more and more influence. From 1709, the archipelago, which is more than 1,000 kilometres away from Denmark, was even ruled directly from Copenhagen. The clergy were Danish, the national and church language until 1939 was Danish.

Only in 1948 the islands got a partial autonomy with own government, administration and flag. The first translation of the Bible into Faroese was not completed until 1961. Today there are Baptists, Pentecostals, some Catholics as well as Jehovah's Witnesses and Bahai on the island due to the influx of people from all continents.

Postscript: Faroe Islands is the country with the highest proportion of baptized members of the Brethren movement (Plymouth Brethren, Brøðrasamkoma), namely 10 % of the population, some even say 15 %. The movement began with the resettlement of the Scotsman **William Gibson Sloan** (1839–1914) to the Faroe Islands in 1879, the work of the local **Victor Danielsen** (1894–1961) was also decisive. His translation of the NT appeared in 1937 shortly before the official translation of the Bible by the Lutheran Church. His translation of the OT appeared in 1949, that of the Lutheran Church only in 1961.

See also: **Tórður Jóansson. Brethren in the Faeroes. An Evangelical movement, its remarkable growth and lasting impact in a remote island community. Dissertation, Universität Glasgow, 2012.**

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- **Photo 9:** In front of the 16th century prime minister's office on the Tinganes headland in Tórshaven © BQ/Thomas Schirmmacher
- **Photo 10:** Tinganes, the headland with the government quarter at the place of the Thing since the year 825 © Stig Nygaard CC BY 2.0
- **Photo 11, photo 12, photo 13, photo 14, photo 15, photo 16, photo 17, photo 18, photo 19, photo 20 and photo 21:** Lutheran Churches in the Faroes © BQ/Thomas Schirmmacher
- A church service in the Hósvíkar Kirkja:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a_ck6ejb3II
- Wikipedia entry on the Church of the Faroe Islands:
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Church_of_the_Faroe_Islands

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